

$$\alpha = \frac{R_S}{R_L} \quad \beta = \frac{R_1}{R_2}$$

$$V_+ = V_S \cdot \frac{R_1}{R_1 + R_2} = V_S \cdot \frac{\beta}{1 + \beta}$$

$$V_- = \frac{V_{IN} \cdot R_L + (V_S - k\omega) \cdot R_S}{R_S + R_L}$$

$$V_- = \frac{V_{IN} + (V_S - k\omega) \cdot \alpha}{\alpha + 1} \cdot \alpha$$

$$V_+ = V_- \rightarrow V_S \cdot \frac{\beta}{1 + \beta} \cdot \frac{\alpha + 1}{\alpha} - V_{IN} = \alpha(V_S - k\omega)$$

$$\alpha k \omega = V_S \frac{\alpha - \beta}{\alpha(\beta + 1)} + V_{IN}$$

$$\text{If } \alpha = \beta \rightarrow \omega = \frac{V_{IN}}{\alpha k}$$

$$\frac{R_S}{R_L} = \frac{R_1}{R_2}$$

$R_S$  is made with copper and thermally linked with the motor in order to have the ratio  $\frac{R_S}{R_L}$  constant with temperature.

